

Introduction to Ancient Greek

Unit 04 02

English Pronouns

Pronouns

3rd Person Pronouns

Pronouns

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Personal Pronouns:

- **He/she/it**

= **He** goes; **they** read; **she** sings (nom)

= Socrates loves **it**; Pan saw **her**; Apollo killed **them** (acc)

= Socrates gives **him** his lollipop (dat)

Pronouns

Interrogative Pronouns

Pronouns

Interrogative Pronouns

Interrogative Pronouns:

- **Who** is coming? (nom)
 - as adjective: **What** man is coming?
- **What** did the god say? (acc)
 - as adjective: **What** good did the god say?
- **Whom** did you see? (acc)
 - as adjective: **What** man did you see?
- To **whom** did you give water? (dat)
 - as adjective: To **which** dog did you give water?

Pronouns

Demonstrative Pronouns

Pronouns

Demonstrative Pronouns

Demonstrative Pronouns:

- **These** are beautiful. **That** is ugly. (nom)
 - as adjective: **These** books are beautiful. **That** book is ugly.
- I love **this**. You love **those**. (acc)
 - as adjective: I love **this** language. You love **those** math classes.

Pronouns

Relative Pronouns

Pronouns

Relative Pronouns

Relative Pronouns:

- introduce relative clauses within a sentence
- The god **who** spoke is powerful. (nom)
- The goddess **whom** you worship is listening. (acc)

Pronouns

Indefinite Pronouns

Pronouns

Indefinite Pronouns

Indefinite Pronouns:

- **Someone** is coming. (nom)
 - as adjective: **Some** student is coming.
- I can see **something** (acc)
 - as adjective: I can see **some** (kind of) object.
- **Anyone** should be careful (nom)